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बच्चों के सृजनात्मक विकास पर बौद्धिक क्षमताओं का प्रभाव

डॉ. रीना कुमारी
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Hkwfedk esa %&

Ckky fodkl esa l`tukRedrk dk ogh lEcU/ gS tks vf/xe esa ifjoDork dk gSA vFkkZr~ l`tukRedrk dk fodkl] IfjiDork ls tqM+k gqvk gSA vksjsUl ds vè;;u ls ;g Kkr gksrk gS fd l`tukRedrk 'kS'ko ls fd'kksjkoLFkk dk leku :i ls ugha ik;h tkrh gSA oj.k blesa vk;q oxZ ds dqN fof'k"V voLFkkvksa esa rhozrk vkrh gSA dksyfou rFkk es;j ds vè;;u ls Kkr gksrk gS fd rhljh d{kk ls ckjgoha d{kk dh vkSj c<+us ij ckyd dh dYiuk dk iru gksrk gSA

l`tukRed f'k{k.k ds vUrxZr Nk=kksa dks leL;k&lek/ku ds volj iznku fd;s tkrs gSaA bl lanHkZ esa uohu vkfo"dkj ;k ekSfyd gy dh [kkst Ikj Hkh cy fn;k tkrk gSA blds vUrxZr vkfo"dkj] [kkst ;k uohu Kku dks <w¡<us dh izfØ;k ls Nk=kksa esa lh[kus dh vknr dk fodkl gksrk gSA ltZu'khyrk dk izn'kZu izkjfEHkd ckY;koLFkk esa [ksy ds ekè;e ls ns[kk tk ldrk gSA /hjs&/hjs thou ds vU; {ks=kksa esa ns[kk tk ldrk gSA iq#"kksa ,oa fL=k;ksa esa ltZukRed mRiknksa dks ns[kdj ;g dgk tk ldrk gS fd rhul o"kZ dh vk;q

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esa ltZukRedrk vius ijkdk"Bk ij igq¡p tkrh gS vkSj mlesa Øfed gkl ;k iBkj Ik;k tkrk gSA Msful 1966] ysgeSu]1966] izslh 1955A bldk dkj.k okrkoj.kh; dkjd ;k [kjkc LokLF; ikfjokfjd fLFkfr ;k vkfFkZd dfBukb;k¡ vkSj eqDr le; dk vHkko gSA (ysgeSu] 1966)] ysgeSu 1955 okrkoj.kh; dkjd ltZu'khyrk ds fodkl dks lqfo/ktud ck/k cukrs gSaA vpZ vjSlVsj] 1969 dk er gS fd ckY;koLFkk rFkk fd'kksjkoLFkk esa dbZ ØkfUrd dky vkrs gSa ftlesa ltZu'khyrk ds fodkl esa ck/k igq¡pkrh gSA Ik¡kp&N% o"kZ dh voLFkk esa cPpk Ldwy tkus ds Igys og izHkqRo dks Lohdkj djrk gS vkSj ?kj ds ckgj rFkk Ldwy esa izkS<+ksa ds crk;s gq, fu;eksa dk ikyu djrk gSA ijUrq vuq'kklu ftruk gh dM+k gksxk ltZu'khyrk mruh gh vo:¼ gksxh bl izdkj 8&10] 13&15 rFkk 17&19 o"kZ dh vk;q ØkfUrd dky gks tks ltZu'khyrk dks fodflr ;k vo:¼ djrh gSA foKku ds {ks=k esa ltZu'khyrk ftu O;fDr;ksa dks izkIr gksrh gS os vius {ks=k esa ckY;koLFkk ls gh :fp iznf'kZr djrs gSaA (Msful] 1967] ysgeSu 1953) oPpksa dh Hkk;fr efgyk;sa Hkh ltZukRed dk;ks± ls lEcfU/r :fp;ksa vkSj vuqHkoksa

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dks dkYifud [ksyksa] fp=kdyk] dgkuh] ys[k vkfn :iksa esa iznf'kZr djrhg SA (gsYlu] 1965) ltZu'khyrk esa fofHkUurk,¡ cgqr vf/d rks ugha gS ijUrq eq[; dkjdksa esa ;kSu lkekftd & vkfFkZd fLFkfr tUe Øe ifjokj vkdkj vkSj uxjh; & xzkeh.k okrkoj.k dk izHkko fof'pr :i ls ltZu'khyrk Ij iM+rk gSA tSls gh ckY;koLFkk ls vkxs dh vkSj yM+ds c<+rs gSa os yM+fd;ksa dh rqyuk esa vf/d ltZu'khyrk dks iznf'kZr djrs gSaA (vjS'kVsg] 1968] VksjsUl 1962)A 1950 ds yxHkx f'k{kk esa ltZukRedrk dks LFkku nsus dh ppkZ vkjEHk gqbZA blds IkhNs fufgr Hkko ;g Fkk fd e'khuksa ds lkFk c<+rs gq, fuEu Lrjh; O;olk;ksa ds vfrfjDr Hkfo"; esa fparu] fu.kZ; ysus rFkk mPp ckSf¼d Lrj ds dk;ks± dks djus ds fy, foLr`r vuqikr esa dk;Z 'kfDr ds fodkl dh vko';drk gksxhA vU; 'kCnksa esa] vkS|ksfxd fodkl ds lkFk rduhdh fodkl ds leUo; ds fy, vf/d mPp Lrjh; ckSf¼d ;ksX;rk dh vko';drk vuqHko dh x;hA vr% lkaLd`frd izxfr ds lkFk f'k{kky;ksa esa i<+us okys Nk=ksa ds euksfodkl dh leL;k ij dsUæh; è;ku fn;k x;kA l`tukRedrk ds fodkl gsrq] ;g dsUæhdj.k ewy vk/kj FkkA

rRdkyhu f'k{kky;ksa ls lEc¼ O;fDr;ksa ls l`tukRed f'k{k.k ds lanHkZ esa nks ewy =kqfV;k¡ dhA Nk=k tula[;k dk oxZ ftlesa l`tukRedrk dh {kerk gS rFkk ftu {ks=kksa esa l`tukRedrk dk fodkl fd;k tk ldrk gS nksuksa dk volheu fd;k x;kA l`tukRedrk dsoy dyk ;k laxhr rd lhfer ugha gSA dyk vkSj laxhr esa vf/dka'kr% l`tukRedrk dh vis{kk iqujko`fÙk dh vf/d laHkkouk,¡ vf/d ik;h tkrh gSaA vkfo"dkj] ikB~;Øe ds dqN i{kksa rd lhfer ugha gS oju ;g lHkh {ks=kksa esa laHko gSA

mi;qZDr rF;ksa ds vfrfjDr 'kks/ & dk;ks± ls ,d vU; fopkj dks cy feyk fd l`tukRedrk dqN u dqN ek=kk esa lHkh O;fDr;ksa esa ik;h tkrh gSA Ldwy tkus ls iwoZ vf/dka'k cPps vuqekukadu] iz'uksÙkj] [kkst bR;kfn ls ifjfpr gks pqds gksrs gSa vkSj muesa lR; dh [kkst dh vfHkyk"kk,¡ ik;h tkrh gSaA 'kS'kokoLFkk esa] cqf¼ dh vis{kk l`tukRedrk vf/d rsth ls fodflr gksrh gSA D;ksafd ckyd cksypky dh Hkk"kk ds i;kZIr Kku ds vHkko ds dkj.k] ckyd] vuqekaukadu] [kkst ;k vuqla/ku rFkk ijh{k.k dks igys gh lh[k ysrk gSA

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VksjsUl us l`tukRedrk vf/xe] dfBukb;ksa dks vuqHko djus dh izfØ;k ds eè; fodflr gksrk gSA ysfdu vf/drj l`tukRed vf/xe ds lanHkZ esa fo|ky;ksa esa nwljk gh jkLrk viuk;k tkrk gSA f'k{kk] lÙkk ds ekè;e ls xzg.k dh tkrh gSA lÙkk] f'k{kd] vfHkkHkkod ikB~; iqLrdksa fdlh dh Hkh gks ldrh gSA vr% tks lÙkk ds }kjk lR; crk;k tkrk gSA f'k{kkFkhZ Ldwyh okrkoj.k esa mls gh lR; Lohdkj djuk lh[k tkrk gSA bl izdkj Ldwyh f'k{kk dk ;g okrkoj.k l`tukRedrk dks fodflr djus ds fy, vuqdwy ugha gksrk gSA

izkDdYiuk %&

cqf¼ ,d lkekU; 'kCn gS ftldk iz;ksx izfrfnu ds cksy & pky dh Hkk"kk esa dkiQh gksrh gSA lh[kuk] le>uk] Lej.k] fparu esa cqf¼ 'kCn dk iz;ksx izk;% fd;k tkrk gSA

euksfoKku esa cqf¼ 'kCn dk iz;ksx bl lkekU; vFkZ ls gV dj fHkUu fo'ks"k vFkZ esa fd;k tkrk gSA cksfjx us cqf¼ dh ifjHkk"kk nsrs gq, dgk fd cqf¼ ijh{k.k tks ekirk gS ogh ijh{k.k gSA cslyj ds vuqlkj cqf¼ ,d

leqPp; ;k lkoZtfud {kerk gS ftlds lgkjs O;fDr mís'; iw.kZ fØ;k djrk gS] foosd'khy fparu djrk gS rFkk okrkoj.k ds lkFk izHkkodkjh <ax ls lek;kstu djrk gSA cqf¼ ds Lo:i dks Li"V djus ds fy, euksoSKkfud us cqf¼ esa layXu fofHkUu rRoksa dk fo'ys"k.k dj vusd fl¼kUrksa dk Izfriknu fd;k gSA

(I) **,drRo fl¼kar** %& bl fl¼kar ds vuqlkj cqf¼ izk.kh dh ,d ,slh fo'ks"k ;ksX;rk ;k 'kfDr gS tks mlds lHkh dk;Z dks leku :i ls izHkkfor ;k fu/kZfjr djrk gSA

(II) **f}rRo fl¼kar %&**;g Lih;j eSu ds }kjk fn;k x;k ftlesa eq[; :i ls lekU;] fof'k"V rRo dh ppkZ dh xbZ gSA lkekU; rRo dh ;ksX;rk izR;sd O;fDr esa fuf'pr :i esa ik;h tkrh gS rFkk izR;sd dk;Z esa mldh vko';drk iM+rh gSA fof'k"V rRo fo'ks"k :i esa izR;sd dk;Z vuqlkj vyx & vyx ik;h tkrh gSA

(III) **cgq 'kfDr fl¼kar %&**FklZVu ds vuqlkj cqf¼ fofHkUu y{.kksa dk lfEefyr :i gSA ;s y{k.k fofHkUu O;fDr;ksa esa

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fofHkuu va'kksa esa gksrk gS muds vuqlkj izR;{khdj.k dh ;ksX;rk] la[;kRed ;ksX;rk] 'kkfCnd ;ksX;rk] 'kCn izokg ;ksX;rk Le`fr rdZ rFkk vU; ;ksX;rk,¡ vkrh gSaA

cqf¼ izkjaHk ls gh euksoSKkfud vè;;u dk fo"k; jgk gSA oS;fDrd {kerk dks Li"V :i ls ekius ,oa tkudkjh izkIr djus dh vkSj euksoSKkfudksa dk è;ku mUuhloha 'krkCnh ds mÙkjkZ¼ esa 'kq: gks x;k ftlds iQyLo:i euksfoKku esa ijh{k.k vfHk;ku 'kq: gqvkA xkyVu dh ekU;rk gS fd nks O;fDr;ksa esa tUe ds lkFk gh oS;fDrd fHkUurk izkjaHk gks tkrh gSA cqf¼ ijh{k.k dk vkjaHk fousV ds dk;ks± ls izkjaHk gksrh gSA mUgksaus fo"k; oLrq ds vk/kj ij cqf¼ ijh{k.k ds izk:Ikksa dks Li"V fd;k gSA fousV us vius izk;ksfxd vuqHko ds vk/kj ij ns[kk fd ekufld ;ksX;rk dk laca/k okLrfod vk;q ls gSA

cqf¼ ijh{k.k ds vk/kj ij cPpksa ds chp tks oS;fDrd fHkUurk,¡ Ikk;h tkrh gSaA bls ns[kus dk iz;kl fd;k x;k gSA bl lanHkZ esa ;g izkDdYiuk

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LFkkfir fd;k tkrk gS fd cPpksa ds chp tks fHkUurk,¡ ckSf¼d {kerkvksa ds dkj.k ik;h tk,xh mldk izHkko mlds l`tukRed fodkl ij iM+sxkA

fof/ %&

lkekU; cqf¼ ijh{k.k %&

cqf¼ izkjaHk ls gh euksfoKku dk vè;;u fo"k; jgk gSA O;fDr {kerkvksa dks Li"V :I ls ekius ,oa tkudkjh djus dh vksj euksoSKkfudksa dk è;ku 19oha 'krkCnh ds mrjk¼Z esa x;k ftlds iQyLo:i euksfoKku ds {ks=k esa ijh{k.k vfHk;ku 'kq: gqvkA xkYVu dh ekU;rk Fkh fd nks O;fDr;ksa esa tUe ds lkFk gh oS;fDrd fHkUurk 1kbZ tkrh gSA cqf¼ ijh{k.k dk ,d yEck bfrgkl jgk gSA cqf¼ ijh{k.k dk vkjaHk fcusV ds dk;ks± ls gh izkjaHk gksrk gSA mUgksaus dk;kZRedrk ds vk/kj ij cqf¼ ekius dh dksf'k'k dhA baxySaM esa mlh le; xkYVu us vius vè;;u ds vk/kj ij cqf¼ ijh{k.k ds izk:i dks Li"V fd;kA dSVsy us 1890 esa cqf¼ ijh{k.k ds fodkl ds lanHkZ esa xkYVu rFkk fcusV dks egRoiw.kZ LFkku fn;kA fcusV us vius izk;ksfxd vuqHko ds vk/kj ij ns[kk

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fd ekufld ;ksX;rk dk lEcU/ okLrfod mez ls gSA mUgksaus ekufld vk;q ds /kj.kkvksa dk vkfo"dkj fd;kA 1905 esa cPpksa ds fy, iz'ukoyh cuk;k tks cgqr vf/d izHkko'kkyh gqvkA bl Øe esa mUgsa lkbeu ls lgk;rk feyhA bl vk/kj ij bls fousV lkbeu ijh{k.k dh laKk nh xbZA cqf¼yfC/ dk ekiu djus ds fy, ,d lw=k dh lgk;rk yh xbZA

$$lw=k=\frac{M.A}{C.A} \times 100$$

izLrqr ijh{k.k esa ge MkWú eksglhu }kjk izfrikfnr eksglhu lkekU; cqf¼ ijh{k.k dk iz;ksx djsaxsA bl ijh{k.k dks lkekU; cqf¼ ijh{k.k ds uke ls gh tkurs gSaA bl cqf¼ ijh{k.k ds varxZr lk<+s ukS o"kZ dh voLFkk ds cPpksa ls ysdj lk<+s izUæg o"kZ ds fy, cuk;k x;k gSA ;g VsLV N% Hkkxksa esa ckaVk gqvk gSA izR;sd [k.Mksa esa iz'uksa dh la[;k vyx&vyx gSA igys mi ijh{k.k esa chl ,dka'k gSA izR;sd ,dka'k esa rhu mÙkj ^^d**] ^^[k** ,oa ^^x** fn, gq, gSaA iz;ksT;ksa dks buesa ls lgh mÙkj pqu dj tcko nsuk gSA bl mi

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ijh{k.k ds fy, ik¡p feuV dk le; fu/kZfjr gSA bl mi ijh{k.k esa vf/dre vadksa dh la[;k 20 gSA

nwljk mi ijh{k.k esa rhl ,dka'k gSa vkSj budk Hkh mÙkj ik¡p feuV esa gh nsuk gSA bu lHkh ,dka'kks esa mÙkj ^^d**] ^^[k**] ^^x**vkSj ^^?k** pkj phtksa ;k fØ;kvksa dk uke fn;k gqvk gSA ftlesa ls ;g crkuk gksxk fd buesa ls dkSu lh pht ;k fØ;k vU; rhuksa ls fHkUu gSA bl ijh{k.k ds vk/kj ij vf/dre izk1rkad rhl dh laHkkouk gS D;ksafd izR;sd lgh mÙkj ds fy, ,d vad fu/kZfjr gSA

rhljk mi ijh{k.k esa 40 ,dka'k gSA ftudk mÙkj 8 feuV esa nsuk gSA izR;sd ,dka'k ds pkj mÙkj ^^d**] ^^[k**] ^^x** vkSj ^^?k** fn;s gq, gSa vkSj buesa ls lgh mÙkj pqu dj iz;ksT; dks crkuk gSA bl ijh{k.k ds vk/kj ij laHkkfor mPpre izk1rkadksa dh la[;k pkyhl gS D;ksafd izR;sd lgh mÙkj ds fy, ,d vad fu/kZfjr fd;k x;k gSA pkSFkk mi ijh{k.k esa ckbZl ,dka'k gSa ftudk mÙkj ik¡p feuV esa nsuk gSA izR;sd ,dka'k ds 1kk¡p mÙkj ^^d**] ^^[k**]

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^^x**] ^^?k** rFkk ^^M+** fn;s x;s gSaA bu mÙkjksa esa ls lgh mÙkj dk pquko iz;ksT; dks djuk gSA bl ijh{k.k ds izR;sd ,dka'k ds ik¡p mÙkjksa esa ls dksbZ nks mÙkj lgh gksrs gSaA bl ijh{k.k dk vf/dre vad 44 gS D;ksafd izR;sd ,dka'k esa nks vad fu/kZfjr gSA ;fn nksuksa mÙkj lgh gks ikapoka mi ijh{k.k esa dqy 26 ,dka'k gSa ftudk mÙkj 7 feuV esa nsuk gSA bl ijh{k.k esa lHkh ,dka'kksa ds fjDr LFkku gSa tks izR;sd ,dka'k ds lkeus fn;s x;s pkj mÙkjksa ^^d**] ^^[k**] ^^x** vkSj ^^?k** esa ls lgh mÙkj pqudj iz;ksT;ksa dks ykuk gksrk gSA bl ijh{k.k ds vk/kj ij vf/dre izkIrkad NCchl fu/kZfjr gSA izR;sd lgh mÙkj ds fy, ,d vad fu/kZfjr gSA NBk mi ijh{k.k esa vBkjg ,dka'k gSaA ftudk mÙkj nl feuV esa nsuk gksrk gSA izR;sd ,dka'k ds fy, pkj mÙkj ^^d**] ^^[k**] ^^x** vkSj ^^?k** fn;s gksrs gSA vkSj iz;ksT;ksa dks buesa ls lgh mÙkj pqudj tcko nsuk gksrk gSA izR;sd lgh mÙkj ds fy, ,d vad fu/kZfjr gSA bl mi ijh{k.k ds vk/kj ij vf/dre izkIrkad vBkjg dh laHkkouk gSA bl rjg bl eksglhu lkekU; cqf¼ ijh{k.k esa ,d O;fDr dk vf/dre vad 178 gksrk gSA

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fofHkUu mi & ijh{k.kksa esa ,dka'kksa dh la[;k rFkk yxus okyk vf/dre le; %&

mi & ijh{k.k	,dka'kks dh dqy la[;k	vf/dre le;	vf/dre vad
01	20	05	20
02	30	05	30
03	40	08	40
04	22	05	44
05	26	07	26
06	18	10	18
dqy	156	40	178

ifj.kke~ %&

r`rh; vè;k; esa izkDdYiuk la[;k ,d esa cPpksa ds l`tukRed fodkl Ikj ckSf¼d {kerkvksa ds izHkko dks ns[kus ds lEcU/ esa ;g izkDdYiuk dh xbZ Fkh fd cPpksa ds chp tks fHkUurk,¡ ikbZ tkrh gSa mudk izHkko muds l`tukRed fodkl ij iM+sxkA rhu lkS Nk=kksa ds izfrn'kZ ij l`tukRed ijh{k.k ds

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vk/kj ij vè;;u fd;k x;kA izfrn'kks± ds izk1rkadksa ds vk/kj ij r`rh; prqFkk±'k ls Åij mPpre 25% rFkk izFke prqFkk±'k ds uhps fuEure 25% ds vk/kj ij Øe'k% nks lewgksa dk fuekZ.k fd;k x;k ftls mPp jpukRed fodkl ,oa fuEu jpukRed fodkl ds :i esa ekuk x;kA bu nksuksa gh lewgksa ds fy, 75 fu/kZfjr gqbZA bu nksauksa gh lewgksa ds izk1rkadksa ds forj.k ds eè;eku] izkekf.kd fopyu ,oa Vhú vuqikr dk rqyukRed foospu lkj.kh la[;k pkj esa fd;k tkrk gSA

<u>lkj.kh la[;k</u>

ckydksa esa ckSf¼d {kerk ,oa l`tukRed fodkl dk rqyukRed vè;;u %&

lewg	la[;k	eè;eku	izkúfoú	izkúfoú dh izú =kqfV	Vhú vuqikr	lkFkZdrk Lrj
mPp cqf¼	75	16-58	2-16	0-432	6-386	0-01
fuEu cqf¼	75	11-26	3-586	0-713		

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lkj.kh la[;k pkj esa of.kZr nksuksa gh lewgksa ds ckydksa ds ckSf¼d {kerkvksa ds vk/kj ij l`tukRed fodkl ls lEcfU/r izkIr izkIrkadksa dk rqyukRed foospu fd;k x;kA lkaf[;dh; ifj.kkeksa ds rqyukRed foospu ls ;g Li"V gks jgk gS fd mPp cqf¼ ds ckydksa esa l`tukRed izkIrkadksa dk eè;eku 16-58 rFkk fuEu ckSf¼d {kerk lewg ds ckydksa ls izkIr l`tukRed izkIrkadksa dk eè;eku 11-26 ik;k x;k gSA nksuksa gh lewgksa dk izkekf.kd fopyu 2-16 ,oa 3-586 Ikk;k x;k gSA rFkk nksuksa gh lewgksa ds vk/kj ij izkIr Vhú vuqikr 6-386 Ik;k x;k gS tks 148 Mhú ,iQú ds fy, 0-01 Lrj ij lkFkZd izekf.kr gksrk gSA vr% ;g fu"d"kZ fy;k tkrk gS fd r`rh; vè;k; esa of.kZr izkDdYiuk lR;kfir gks jgk gSA mi;qZDr vè;;u ls ;g Li"V gksrk gS fd r`rh; vè;k; esa izFke izkDdYiuk dh xbZ Fkh fd ckydksa ds chp ckSf¼d {kerkvksa ds dkj.k l`tukRed fodkl Ij izHkko iM+sxk ifjdYiuk lR;kfir gks jgh gSA

त्मिमितमदबम रू.

।कमसमतए ।ण ;1930द्ध दृ प्दकपअपकनंस च्ेलबीवसवहलए प्द बए डनतबीपेवद ;म्कण्द्धए च्ेलबीवसवबपे वि 1930ण

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˘वतबमेजमतए डेंरू ब्संता नदपअमतेपजल च्तमेए चचण दृ 395 दृ 405ण

।उंजवए च्ंनस तए ;1987द्ध दृ ;।नेजतंसपंद प्देजण व िंिपसल `जनकपमेए डमसइवनतदमए टपमजए ।नेजतंसपं डंजमतदंसए म्उचसवलउमदज यर्मिबजे वद बीपसकतमदे् ंिपसल तमसंजपवदेीपचे ंदक कमअमसवचउमदजण ।नेजतंसपंद रवनतदंस व िैमगए उंततपंहम – ंिपसलए ;थ्मइण्द्ध टवसण 8 ;1द्धए 5 दृ 1ण

ठीनंद ;1970द्ध स्ण्ण् दृ त्मसपहपवेपजल ैबंसमए प्दकण श्रण च्ेलबीवसण्ए 45 ;4द्धए 335 दृ 342ण

ठपंहहपवए ।दहमसं ;1979द्ध दृ डंजमतदंस ंदक च्ंतमदजंस ब्वदबमचजे व िउवतंस रनकहउमदज व िठतंपसपंद इवलेए क्मबण अवसण 135 ;2द्धए 302 दृ 208ण

ठतवहंदए ब्ंजीमतपदम र ;1972द्ध दृ ै;उपजी बवससण ैबीववस वित `वबपंस ूवताद्ध बींदहपदह चमतेचमबजपअमे वद जीम तवसम व िूवउमदण ैउपजी बवससमहम `जनकपमे पद `वबपंस ूवता ;थ्मइण्द्ध टवसण 42 ;2द्ध 155 दृ 173ण

ठतवूद त्ण्त्ण 1946 दृ च्मतेवदंसपजल ंदक त्मसपहपवद स्वदकवद न्दपअमतेपजल व िस्वदकवद च्तमे 1946ण

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ठतवूदए थ्ण्श्रण ;1954द्ध दृ म्कनबंजपवदंस च्ेलबीवसवहलए 2दकमकण छमू ल्वता रू चबमदजपबम दृ भ्ंससण

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